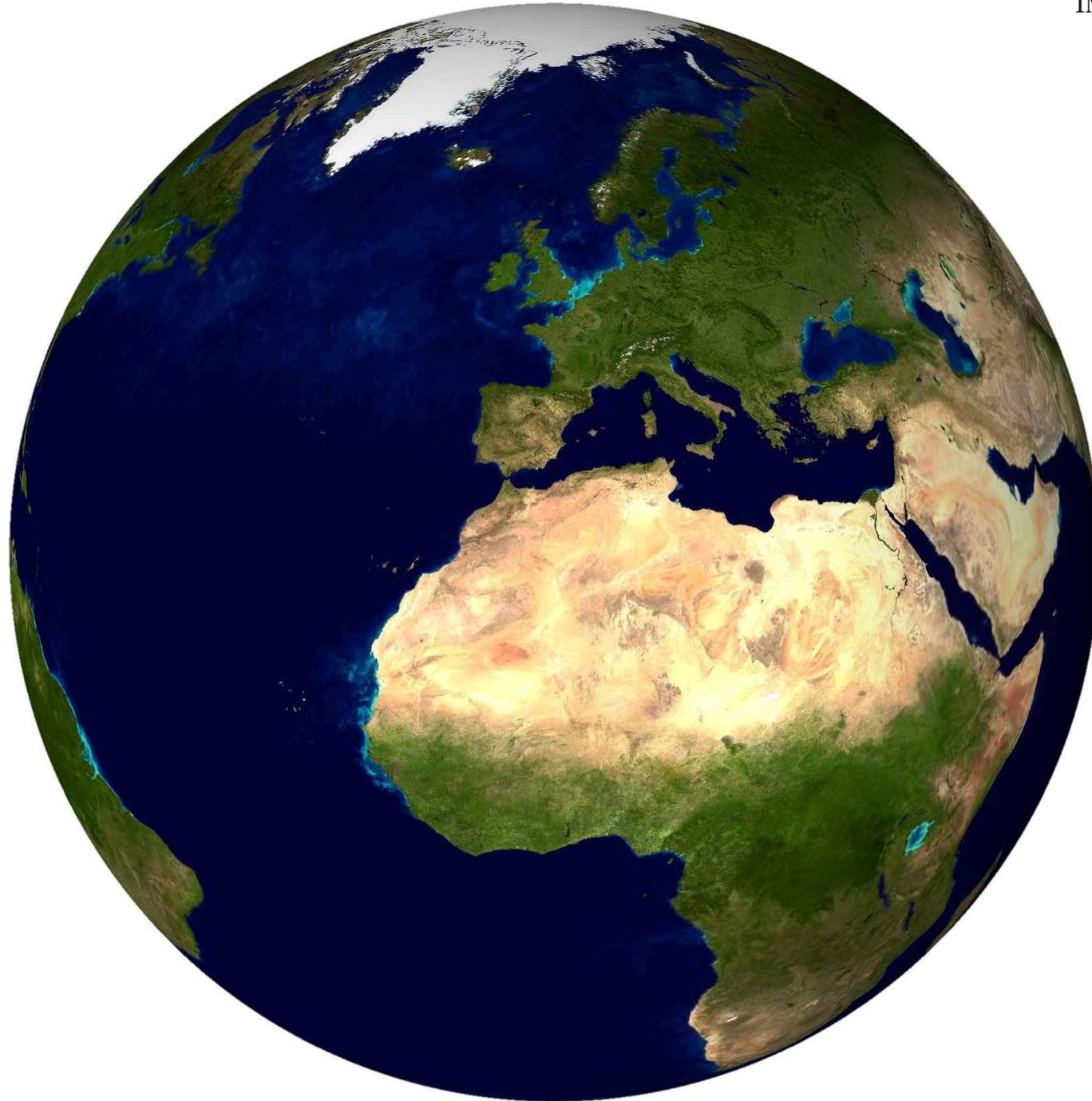


IMAGEN SATÉLITE



Fuente: NASA: Visible Earth